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**Abstract:** For the occasion of the 62st IFLA Council and General Conference, to be held in Istanbul, Turkey from 20 to 26 August 1995, the authors present a survey of the historical background to the development of libraries in Turkey. Also included is a survey of the present situation of public, university, school, and research libraries; library training in Turkey; Turkish library associations; and the National Library.

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**Abstract:** Library co-operation can be defined as two or more libraries working together to provide improved services to their respective clienteles. The rapid development of cooperative projects can probably be attributed to the availability of funds for the launching and development of projects. The author cites examples of cooperative projects in the fields of cataloguing, online databases of library holdings, inter-library loan, reciprocal borrowing privileges and co-ordinated collection development. The author provides a number of postulates to bear in mind as libraries seek to solve problems, address challenges and improve service by launching co-operative projects.

## **Problems in Obtaining Grey Literature**by Marie-Claire Debachere......94-98

**Abstract:** The acquisition of grey literature raises a great many problems for information specialists. After describing this type of literature, its numerous sources and its volume, the principal initiatives taken on the national or international level with the intention of facilitating access to grey literature are explained. Also covered are the possibilities that may be offered by new technologies such as databases.

# Information Literacy as a Barrier by Barbara J. Ford.......99-101

**Abstract:** Today most of us have too much information. Computer tools help us manage information but also bring us more information. The changes in formats and organization of information mean that users need guidance. Information literacy is a concept that has emerged to describe the task ahead. The article provides background on the concept of

information literacy and discusses information literacy activities in libraries world-wide with emphasis on science and technology.

# **Building Member Understanding and Support for the Parliamentary Library** by R.J.N. (Nick) Bannenberg......102-105

Abstract: Parliamentary libraries do not exist as discrete entities: their raison d-etre is to provide an information service to the organ of the government which funds them. Striving for, and actually delivering an excellent information service must be the primary goal of the library's chief executive, but it is almost equally important to convince the library's major clients, the members, whether they access services directly or through their aides and assistants, of the quality and dependability of the services they are receiving. As public scrutiny of administrative costs becomes more intense, funding for the library is ever more dependent on the perception that it is performing effectively and delivering good value for the money outlaid for its upkeep. Hence it is essential that as many members as possible have a clear understanding of the positive value to them individually of the library's services, in the expectation that this will engender continuing support for the library. This paper discusses a number of ways in which this may be achieved in libraries large and small.

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**Abstract:** In spite of the economic and financial crisis of the past 3 years, Russian libraries are more active than ever. The article states that this is due to (1) the need for information; (2) the change of curricula in new educational establishments; (3) the crisis in which publishers and the book trade find themselves; (4) the increase in unemployment; (5) and the fact that public libraries offer free access to cultural and intellectual activities. After surveying briefly the above topics, the author gives several examples of how the Ministry of Culture will develop a governmental programme for library informatization and efforts to implement it.

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